The 6th ISTAP International Seminar on Tropical Animal Production

“Integrated Approach in Developing Sustainable Tropical Animal Production”

PROCEEDINGS

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LIST OF CONTENTS

PREFACE ....................................................................................................................................iii
REPORT FROM ORGANIZING COMMITTEE.................................................................iv
WELCOME ADDRESS.................................................................................................v
OPENING REMARKS ..............................................................................................vi
LIST OF CONTENTS.....................................................................................................vii

PLENARY SESSION

1. Strategies to Increase the Domestic Production of Raw Milk in Indonesia and Other South East Asian Countries  
   John Moran and Phillip Morey..................................................................................1-11

2. Nutritional Challenges of Lactating Dairy Cattle in a Tropical Climate  
   J. K. Bernard.........................................................................................................12-17

3. Feed, Land, and Landscape for Sustainable Animal Production  
   Shaukat A. Abdulrazak a and Isaac M. Osugab......................................................18-18

4. Food Safety Regulation and Halal Food Issues in Indonesia  
   Roy Sparringa.......................................................................................................19-19

5. Extension System for Livestock Development in Developing Countries: Knowledge Management Application  
   Budi Guntoro......................................................................................................20-27

6. Structural Development of Livestock Farms in a Global Perspective  
   Henning Otte Hansen...........................................................................................28-50

7. Whole Farm Problems with Heat Stress – It’s Not Just for Lactating Dairy Cows  
   Allen Young.........................................................................................................51-57

LEAD PAPER

1. Antimicrobial Peptides Expression for Defense System in Chicken Gastrointestinal and Reproductive Organs  
   Yukinori Yoshimura, Bambang Ariyadi, and Naoki Isobe........................................58-60

2. Improving Technology Adoption and Sustainability of Programs to Increase Bali Cattle Productivity in West Nusa Tenggara Province, Indonesia  
   Yusuf A. Sutaryono, T. Panjaitan, and Dahlanuddin.............................................61-66

3. The Role of Family Poultry Systems in Tropical Countries  
   Yusuf L. Henuk, Monchai Duangjinda, and Chris A. Bailey.................................67-71
SUPPORTING PAPERS

Part I

Animal Feed and Nutrition

1. NM-03-P The Marl and Kaolin in Broiler Diet: Effects on the Bone Weight and the Cutting Yield
   D. Ouachem, A. Meredef, and N. Kaboul........................................72-75

2. NM-04-P The Effect of Liquid Nanocapsule Level on Broiler Fat Quality
   Andri Kusmayadi, Zuprizal, Supadmo, Nanung Danar Dono, Tri Yuwanta, Ari Kusuma Wati, Ronny Martien, Sundari...........76-79

3. NM-05-O Production and Egg Quality of Quail Layer Given Diets Containing Different Levels of Crab (Portunus pelagicus) by-Product Meal
   K.G. Wiryawan, Syamsuhaidi, D.K. Purnamasari, and T.S. Binetra.................................................................80-84

4. NM-08-P A Preliminary Study on the Use of Enzyme and Organic Acids in Rice Bran-containing Diet at Two Levels of Dietary Protein for Rabbit
   Tuti Haryati and Yono C. Raharjo................................................85-89

5. NM-09-O Efficacy of Toxin Binder in Reducing Induced Aflatoxin B and Ochratoxin A in Broiler Feed
   Anjum Khalique, Muhammad Umer Zahid, Jibran Hussain, Zahid Rasool.................................................................90-93

6. NM-10-O Evaluation of Local Feed in Broiler Diets in Small Scale Farm in Palu Central Sulawesi

7. NM-11-O Digestibility and Nutritional Value of Gedi (Abelmoschus manihot (L.) Medik) Leaves Meal in the Diet of Broilers
   Jet Saartje Mandey, Hendrawan Soetanto, Osfar Sjofjan, Bernat Tulung.........................................................100-104

8. NM-12-O Utilization of Skipjack Tuna (Katsuwonus pelamis L.) Gill in Diet as a Source of Protein on Carcass Quality of Broiler Chickens
   Jein Rinny Leke, Jet S. Mandey, Meity Sompie, Fenny R. Wolayan.................................................................105-109

9. NM-13-O The Dynamics of Indigenous Probiotics Lactic Acid Bacteria on Growth Performance, Total Adherence Bacteria, and Short-Chain Fatty Acids Production in the Ileum of Male Quail
   Sri Harimurti, Sri Sudaryati and Bambang Ariyadi.................110-110
10. NM-14-O  Selection of Human-origin Lactobacillus Strains as Probiotics with Capability in Synthesizing Conjugated Linoleic Acid and Alleviating Hyperglycemia in Rats (Rattus norvegicus) in Vivo
   Widodo, Pradipta Ayu Harsita, Samuel Aditya, Nosa Septiana Anindita, Tutik Dwi Wahyuningsih and Arief Nurrochmad ..............................................................111-116

   Lilik Retna Kartikasari, Adi Magna Patriadi Nuhriawangsa, Winny Swastike and Bayu Setya Hertanto ..............................................................117-117

12. NM-16-O  Performance of Japanese Quails Fed Different Protein Levels and Supplemented with Betaine
   Adi Ratriyanto, Rysca Indreswari, Adi Magna Patriadi Nuhriawangsa, Apriliana Endah Haryanti ..............................................................118-122

13. NM-17-O  The Influence of Vitamin D3 Levels on Diets with Phytase on Production Performance of Layer Quail (Coturnix coturnix japonica)
   Adi Magna Patriadi Nuhriawangsa, Adi Ratriyanto, Winny Swastike, Rysca Indreswari, Ahmad Pramono and Try Haryanto ..................123-126

14. NM-20-O  Phytobiotics Habbatus Sauda and Garlic Meal: Are Still Efficacious During the Spread of Marek’s Disease Outbreak?
   N.D. Dono, E. Indarto, Kustantinah, Zuprizal ..............................................................127-131

15. NM-22-O  The Effect of Dietary Calcium and Phosphorus Level on Serum Mineral Contents of the Bantul Local Duck within a Day
   H. Sasongko, T. Yuwanta, Zuprizal, Supadmo, and I. Widiyono ..............................................................132-132

16. NR-01-P  Supplementation Local Feed Urea Gula Air Multinutrient Block and Different Levels of Sulphur for Increase Lactation Productivity Doe Also Decrease Kid Mortality Bligon Goat Grazed at Timor Savannah
   Arnold E. Manu, Yusuf L. Henuk, H.L.L.Belli, M.M. Kleden ..............................................................133-137

17. NR-02-P  Methane Production and Rumen Fermentation Characteristics of Buffalo Ration Containing Sorghum Silage with Rumen Simulation Technique (RUSITEC) Methods
   Teguh Wahyono, Dewi Apri Astuti, Komang G. Wiryawan, Irawan Sugoro, Suharyono ..............................................................138-142

18. NR-04-O  Body Weight Gain Response of Sumba Ongole Cattle to the Improvement of Feed Quality in East Sumba District, East Nusa Tenggara, Indonesia
   Debora Kana Hau and Jacob Nulik ..............................................................143-146
19. NR-05-O Daily Body Weight Gain of Bali Cattle Fed with Leucaena Leucocephala as the Main Ration in West Timor, East Nusa Tenggara, Indonesia
Jacob Nulik and Debora Kana Hau .................................................................147-150

20. NR-06-O Tannin Anthelmintic Doses, Metabolizable Energy and Undegraded Protein Contents of Rubber Leaves (Hevea brasiliensis) as Herbal Nutrition for Goats
Sri Wigati, Maksudi Maksudi, Abdul Latief and Eko Wiyanto ........................................151-155

21. NR-07-P Consumption and Digestibility of Nutrients in Bali Cattle at the Last Period of Pregnancy Kept under Semi Intensive System Supplemented with Nutritive Rich Feed Contained Lemuru Oil and Zinc
Erna Hartati, E.D. Sulistijo, A. Saleh ...............................................................156-160

22. NR-08-P Preliminary Screening for Anthelmintic Potential of Sesbania grandiflora Leaves for Parasitic Infected Goats in Short-Term Trial
Mohd Azrul Lokman, Kanokporn Phetdee, Sathaporn Jittapalapong and Somkiert Prasanpanich .................................................................161-165

23. NR-09-O The Effect of Urea Treated Straws and Urea-Molasses Feed Blocks (UMB) on Reproductive Performance of Libyan Barbary Sheep
Mabruk, H.S., H.A. Salim, A. E. Benshaban, A.E. Ahtash, H.E. Daeky and Z.N. Elmeshabic .................................................................166-172


25. NR-11-O Chemical Composition, Antioxidant Compounds and Antioxidant Capacity of Ensiled Coffee Pulp

26. NR-12-O Influence of Starch Type as Substrate Material in Dry Lactic Acid Bacteria Inoculant Preparation on Fermentation Quality and Nutrient Digestibility of King Grass Silage
B. Santoso, B. Tj. Hariadi and Jeni .................................................................182-186

27. NR-13-O Responses of Growing-Female Crossbred Ettawa Goats Fed Concentrates Containing by product of Traditional Fried Snack Industry with Different Levels of Urea
A.R. S. Asih, K.G. Wiryawan, I. N. Sadia, and Kertanegara ........................................187-190
28. NR-14-O  Restriction Feed and Refeeding Evaluation for Consumption, Feed Cost, Income Over Feed Cost, Percentage of Carcass and Meat Quality Kacang Goat
Bambang Suwignyo, Miftahush Shirothul Haq, Setiyono, and Edi Suryanto............................................................................................................191-197

29. NR-15-O  Characteristics of polyunsaturated fatty acids and nutrient digestibility feed cattle of the fermented rumen fluid by one and two stage in vitro

30. NR-16-P  Performance and Economic Efficiency of young Anglo-Nubian Goat Fed Different Protein and Energy
I-G. M. Budiarsana, Supriyati and L. Praharani..........................................................................................203-207

31. NR-17-P  Effect of Choline Chloride Supplementation on Productive Performance of Ettawa Crossbred Goats
Supriyati Kompiang, I Gusti Made Budiarsana, Rantan Krisnan, Lisa Praharani..........................................................................................208-212

32. NR-18-O  Body Weight Gain of Donggala Bull Given Supplement Feed on Basis of Cocoa Pod Husks Fermentation
F.F. Munier, Mardiana Dewi, and Soedarsono..........................................................................................213-217

33. NR-19-O  Influence of Cellulolytic Bacteria from Rumen Fluid on In Vitro Gas Production of Robusta Coffee Pulp (Coffea canephora Sp.) Fermented
Chusnul Hanim, Lies Mira Yusiatia, and Fahriza Anjaya Jazim..........................................................................................218-222

34. NR-20-P  Growth and Productivity of Brachiaria brizantha cv MG 5 under the effect of different dose of NPK fertilization
Naiatul Umami, Meita Puspa Dewi, Bambang Suhartanto, Cuk Tri Noviandi, Bambang Suwignyo, Nilo Suseno, Genki Ishigaki, Ryo Akashi..........................................................................................223-227

35. NR-21-O  Indigofera Sp as a Source of Protein in Forages for Kacang Goat in Lactation and Weaning Period
A. Nurhayu and Andi Baso Lompengeng Ishak..........................................................................................228-232

36. NR-22-O  Supplementing Energy and Protein at Different Degradability to Basal Diet on Total Protozoa and Microbial Biomass Protein Content of Ongole Grades Cattle
Dicky Pamungkas, R. Utomo, dan M. Winugroho..........................................................................................233-237

37. NR-24-O  Nutritive Evaluation of Pineapple Peel Fermented by Cellulolytic Microbe and Lactic Acid Bacteria by In Vitro Gas Production Technique
Lies Mira Yusiatia, Chusnul Hanim and Caecilia Siska Setyawati..........................................................................................238-242
38. NR-25-O  The Supplementation of ZnSO₄ and Zn-Cu Isoleusinate in the Local Feed Based at Last Gestation Period on Dry Matter Consumption and Digestibility and Calf Birth Weight of Bali Cattle
FMS Telupere, E Hartati, and A. Saleh..................................................243-247

39. NR-26-P  Local Micro Organisms (LOM) as an Activator to Enhance the Quality of Various Plant Waste as Feed
Andi Ella, A. Nurhayu and A. B. Lompengeng Ishak..................................248-251

40. NR-27-O  Organic Acid and Inhibition of Complete Silage Ration on the Growth of Salmonella enteritidis
Allaily, Nahrowi, M. Ridla, M. Aman Yaman.............................................252-256

41. NR-28-O  The utilization of some feed supplement by using or without molasses on local male sheep on fermentation results in rumen liquid, daily live weight gain, production, C/N ratio and water content of feces
Suharyono, Teguh Wahyono, C. Ellen. K and Asih Kurniawati........................................257-260

42. NR-29-O  Evaluation of *Albizia chinensis* as Tannins Source for in Vitro Methane Production Inhibitor Agents Sheep Rumen Liquor
Anas, M. A., Yusiati, L. M., Kurniawati, A., Hanim, C......................261-265

43. NR-30-O  Growth and Productivity of *Sorghum Bicolor* (L.) Moench in Merapi Eruption Soil with Organic Fertilizer Addition
Suwignyo, B, B. Suhartanto, G. Pawening, B.W.Pratomo..................266-270

44. NR-31-P  Quality and Storability of Pelleted Cassava (*Manihot utilisima*) Leaves var. Bitter
Ristianto Utomo, Subur Priyono Sasmito Budhi, Cuk Tri Noviandi, Ali Agus, and Fidrais Hanafi..........................................................271-274

45. NR-32-O  Biomass Production of *Pueraria javanica* Using Rhizobium Inoculant and Urine Bali Cattle in East Borneo
Ida Ketut Mudhita, Nafiatul Umami, Subur Priyono Sasmito Budhi and Endang Baliarti..........................................................275-280

46. NR-33-P  The Effect of Using Different Sources of Carbohydrates to Feed Efficiency on Indigenous Thin Tailed Male Lamb
Muktiani, A, A. Purnomoadi, E. Prayitno.................................................281-285

47. NR-35-O  Substitution of Concentrate by Protein Source Forage for Growing Heifer of Friesian Holstein (FH)
Y. Widiawati and M. Winugroho.............................................................286-290

48. NR-38-O  The Use of *Tricoderma sp.* as a Starter of Fermentation Dry Teak Leaves (*Tectona grandis*) as Animal Feed
Yunianta and Hartatik.................................................................291-295
49. NR-39-P Nutritive Values of Rice Straw Fermentation Used Carbon Sources on Different Level With Various of Inoculant Levels Aspergillus niger and Lactobacillus plantarum
R. Agus Tri Widodo Saputro, Nono Ngadiyono, Lies Mira Yusati, I Gede Suparta Budisatria

50. NR-40-O The Fat Protective Effect of Fish Oil, Sunflower Seed Oil and Corn Oil on Fluid Rumen Fermentation Parameters
Agustinah Setyaningrum, Soeparno, Lies Mira Yusati and Kustantinah

51. NR-41-O The Effect of Supplementation of Gliricidia or Rice Bran on Liveweight Gain, Feed Intake and Digestibility of Kacang Goat Fed Mulato Grass
Marsetyo, Damry and Mustaring

52. NR-42-P In Sacco Feeding Value of Multi-Stage Ammoniated Palm Press Fiber
Armina Fariani, Arfan Abrar and Gatot Muslim

53. NR-43-O Alternative Rations to Maintain High Growth Rate of Bali Bulls Fattened with Leucaena Based Diet in Sumbawa, Eastern Indonesia
T. S. Panjaitan

54. NR-44-O The Use of Ramie By-Product (Boehmeria nivea) Materials as Complete Feed on the Growth and Hematology of Weaning Ettawa Cross Breed Goat
Emmy Susanti, Ali Agus, Y. Y. Suranindyah, and F.M. Suhartati

55. NR-45-O Study on Complete Feed Fermentation of Agricultural By-Product on Performance Etawah Goat
Yusdar Zakaria, Yurliasmi, Cut Intan Novita

56. NR-46-P Carcass Production and Component of Lamb Provided Metanogenic Inhibitor Feed

Small Ruminant, Beef Cattle, Animal Draught and Companion Animal

57. PPO-01-O Correlation between the Slaughter Weight, Carcass Weight, with Body Measurements of Cattle in Kebumen, Central Java
Setiyono, Suharjono Triatmojo, Trisakti Haryadi, Dino Eka Putra

58. PPO-02-O Production of Stingless Bees (Trigona sp.) Propolis in Various Bee Hives Design
Agus salim, Nafiatur Umami, Erwan
59. PPO-03-P Morphological Characteristics and Performance Boerawa Goat in Tanggamus District Lampung Province
Kusuma Adhianto and M. Dima Iqbal Hamdani..........................339-342

60. PPO-04-P Growth, Carcass Production and Meat Quality of Ongole Grade Cattle, Simmental Ongole Crossbred Cattle and Brahman Cross
N. Ngadiyono, Soeparno, Panjono, Setiyono and I. Akhmadi..................343-347

61. PPO-06-O Growth and Rumen Environment of Pre-weaning Bali Calves Offered Different Forage Based Calf Supplements
IGN Jelantik, ML Mullik, TT Nikolaus, T Dami Dato, IG Mahardika, NP Suwiti, C Leo Penu, J. Jeremias, A. Tabun.........................348-352

62. PPO-07-P Waste Utilization to Increase Productivity Growth Bali Cattle and Coffee Plants
I Nyoman Suyasa and IAP.Parwati....................................................353-358

63. PPO-08-O Effect of Different Lands on Heat Tolerance Coefficient and Body Weight Gain of Ram Fat Tailed Sheep
Rachmawati, A., H. Nugroho and E. Y. Wanto..........................359-359

64. PPO-09-O The Effects of Hair Colors Differences on the Performance of Etawah Grade Doe
I Gede Suparta Budisatria, Panjono, Dyah Maharani..............360-364

65. PPO-10-P Age and Body Weight at Puberty and Service per Conception of Ongole Crossbred Heifer on Smallholder Farming System
Endang Baliarti, Bayu Andri Atmoko, Febri Aryanti, Nono Ngadiyono, I Gede Suparta Budisatria, Panjono, Tri Satya Mastuti Widi, M. Danang Eko Yulianto, Sigit Bintara..................365-369

66. PPO-11-O Performance of Three Breeds of Sudanese Cattle
Hassan Ishag Hassan Haren and Hatim Idris..........................370-373

Poultry Science

67. PU-01-P Biosecurity Measurements in Poultry Farming System in Kuwait
A.A. Alsaffar..........................................................374-376

68. PU-03-O Effect of Mating and Polymorphism Insulin Like Growth Factor Binding Protein 2 Gene on Body Weight and Heritability of Kampung Chicken
Sri Sudaryati, J.H.P. Sidadolog, Wihandoyo, W.T. Artama........377-381

69. PU-05-O The Residue Profile of Ciprofloxac in Broiler Muscle and Liver
Agustina Dwi Wijayanti, Ambarwati, Wa Ode Sitti Falah Ramli........382-386
Morphological Characteristics and Performance Boerawa Goat in Tanggamus District Lampung Province

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ABSTRACT: Lampung Province is an area that has the potency for the development of farm businesses. One of suitable animals to be developed in Lampung Province is goat. The success of business development of farm animal cannot be separated from the influence of genetic and environmental factors. One effort that can be taken to improve the genetic quality of the goat is through crossbreeding. Crossbreeding is one of good way to improve animal production. Crossbreeding between female Ettawah grade goats and male boer goats are known with the name Boerawa goat. Currently Boerawa goat are developed in Tanggamus District Lampung Province. The results of crossbreeding are expected to have higher performance than Ettawah grade goat. High performance of growth is the result of genetic inheritance of Boer goats that have superior growth characteristics. This research was conducted using survey method in Gisting, Tanggamus District Lampung Province. Qualitative data on the morphological characteristics and performance in a descriptive analysis from observations indicate that the morphological characteristics of goats crossing at the post weaning period is better. It can be seen from some morphological parameters that were observed, among others; body length, shoulder height, chest circumference, and of aspects of performance; litter size, birth weight, and ADG also showed significant improvement in this Boerawa goat.

Keywords: Morphological Characteristics, Performance, Boerawa Goat, Lampung

INTRODUCTION

The development of farm animal in this millennium century is rapidly increasing, a long with the increasing human need for animal protein, especially meat from goat. Lampung Province is an area that is potential for development of farm business. The data from the council of Animal Husbandry and Health in Lampung Province (2011) Lampung Province has potential area to get capacity of 1.38 million Animal Unit (AU) and now the animal population in this area are only 506,352 AU. It means only 36.69% of the potential ability can be used. The Goat population is 1,081,150 or 151,422 AU.

Crossbreeding is one of good way to improve the local animal productivity crossed with other animals that has good genetic. Boerawa Goat is the crossbreeding between female Ettawa grade goat and male Boer goat. Boerawa goat has the difference morphological size with the parents. Mahmilia and Tarigan (2004) reports that the result of crossbreeding between female Ettawa grade goat and male Boer goat has the better morphological sizes than Kacang Goat. Morphological Characteristic (body sizes) includes the production and productivity value of Goat. The Body size can describe about the exterior performance, body weight and the basic in selection of animal breeding program (Diwyanto, 1994). Since the information about morphological and production of goat especially during 0-3 month (pre-weaning) is less, this research is very important to provide information about it.
MATERIAL AND METHODS

Material

This research was located in Campang Village, Gisting District, Tanggamus Regency at 2011-2013. The Object of Research is Boerawa Goat in there. The Equipment used in this research is balance of prohex capacity of 50.00 kg with accuracy 0.1 kg, Thermohygrometer, and writing tool.

Methods

The Methods used in this research is survey with case study in campang village, gisting District, Tanggamus Regency, Lampung Province. The Data’s are primary data and the secondary data. The Primary data collected in the field observation research were livestock management (the cage system, feed and feeding frequency) and weight of weaning goat sample, and also interview with the farmers. The secondary data collected from the farmers recording included the name of farmers, date and birth weight of sample goat.

Variables observed by Hardjosubroto (1994) is as follows:

1. The birth weight (kg) were collected by observing the farmers recording
2. The weaning weight (kg) were collected by weighing the doe after weaning from their mother.
3. The yearling weight (kg) collected by weighing the one year old goat.
4. Average Daily Gain of doe after birth until 1 year post weaning (kg/day) collected by decreasing the yearling weight with birth weight and dividing with the number of day per year
5. Boerawa Goat Characteristic (Chest Circumference, body length and shoulder height)
6. Livestock management collected by interviewing the farmers and observing in the field study.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Morphological Characteristic

Morphological characteristic of one year old Boerawa goat was shown in the table 2. The animal body sizes influenced age, feeding, genetic, environment and sex (Gall, 1981). The table shows the different in body size average (morphological) every goat.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chest circumference (cm)</th>
<th>Body length (cm)</th>
<th>Shoulder height (cm)</th>
<th>Body weight (kg)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Average</td>
<td>75.07</td>
<td>65.02</td>
<td>68.47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Highest</td>
<td>86.00</td>
<td>71.00</td>
<td>77.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowest</td>
<td>71.00</td>
<td>61.00</td>
<td>62.80</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This research shows that morphological characteristic of Boerawa Goat is higher than the result of Sulastri’s (2014) in which the chest circumference is 63.78 ±1.12 cm, body length is 58.01±1.01 cm and shoulder height is 53.68±1.98 cm. This condition gives description that the
livestock management of Boerawa goat is better. This condition illustrates that rearing management of Boerawa goat in Tanggamus have improved and give a better appearance.

**Table 2. The Performance Boerawa Goat**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Birth Weight (kg)</th>
<th>Weaning Weight (kg)</th>
<th>Yearling Body weight (kg)</th>
<th>ADG (g/day)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Average</td>
<td>3.41</td>
<td>21.18</td>
<td>38.00</td>
<td>0.099</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Highest</td>
<td>4.00</td>
<td>24.00</td>
<td>48.70</td>
<td>0.128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowest</td>
<td>2.80</td>
<td>18.00</td>
<td>31.50</td>
<td>0.082</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>standart deviation</td>
<td>0.35</td>
<td>2.15</td>
<td>3.78</td>
<td>0.010</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Some research indicated the results of the birth weight of Boerawa goat of 2.87±0.15 kg/goat (Sulastri dan Qisthon 2007); 3.02±0.29 kg/goat (Adhianto et al., 2012). Based on sex, the average birth weight of males was higher (3.10 kg/goat) than female (2.94 kg/goat) (Adhianto et al., 2013). The average of weaning weight is 17.30 kg/goat (Adhianto et al., 2013); 21.01±1.35 kg/goat (Sulastri dan Qisthon, 2007). In the yearling the weight is 38.38±0.94 kg/goat (Sulastri dan Qisthon 2007) and 43.67±5.51 kg/goat (Adhianto, 2013). The high differences of birth, weaning and yearling weight may be caused by genetic factors where Boerawa goat is a result of female Etawah grade and male Boer crossbreeding, and influenced by environment factors, especially management and feed.

Another research showed that ADG was 0.22±0.08 kg/goat (Harris et al 2009); 0.110 kg/goat (Adhianto, 2013) which was higher than this research (0.099 kg/goat).

These conditions indicate that good management system need to be supported by genetic resources too. Therefore, breeding programs boerawa goat is very important to developed so as to produce better Boerawa goat.

**CONCLUSIONS**

The result of the research showed that characteristic of Boerawa goat including the body size is better than the research that was conducted previously, but it must be supported with the genetic source for better performance of Boerawa goat.

**REFERENCES**


