



**TARAS SHEVCHENKO**  
**8<sup>th</sup> INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON**  
**SOCIAL SCIENCES**

August 7-9, 2022  
Ankara, TÜRKİYE

**Proceedings book**

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**Prof. Dr. Daria SUPRUN**

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# **TARAS SHEVCHENKO 8th INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS ON SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**August 7-9, 2022  
Ankara, TÜRKİYE**

## **PROCEEDINGS BOOK**

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## CONGRESS'S IDENTIFICATION

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### CONGRESS NAME

TARAS SHEVCHENKO 8th INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS ON SOCIAL  
SCIENCES

### DATE AND PLACE

August 7-9, 2022  
Ankara, TÜRKİYE

### ORGANIZING COMMITTEE

Prof. Dr. Nataliia LATYGINA  
Prof. Dr. Salih ÖZTÜRK  
Prof. Dr. Mykola VASKIV  
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Hasan CİFTÇİ  
Dr. Huseyin ERİS  
Elvan CEFEROV

### COORDINATOR

Alina AMANZHOLVA

### NUMBER OF ACCEPTED PAPERS

80

### INTERNATIONAL PARTICIPANTS

Turkey - **36**  
Turkey, Ukraine, Azerbaijan, Indonesia, India, Nigeria, Pakistan, Vietnam,  
Ethiopia, China - **44**

### EVALUATION PROCESS

All applications have undergone a double-blind peer review process

### CONGRESS LANGUAGES

Turkish and all dialects, English, Russian

### PRESENTATION

Oral presentation

**SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE**

Dr. Türkay N. TOK  
İzmir Democracy University

Dr. İryna DRYGA  
Ukrainian National Academy of Sciences

Dr. Alma T. AKAJANOVA  
Abai Kazakh National University

Dr. Damezhan SADYKOVA  
Kazakh State Women's Teacher Training University

Dr. İhsan ÇAPCIOĞLU  
Ankara University

Dr. Hajar HUSEYNOVA  
Azerbaycan Devlet Pedagoji Üniversitesi Üniversitesi

Dr. Elena Belik VENIAMINOVNA  
Vladivostok State Economy University

Dr. Hanife Nalan GENÇ  
Ondokuz Mayıs Üniversitesi

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Karamanoğlu Mehmetbey Üniversitesi

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Tohoku University

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Ağrı İbrahim Çeçen Üniversitesi

Dr. Oylum DİKMEN GÜLERYÜZ  
İzmir Ekonomi Üniversitesi

Dr. Mustafa GULEC  
Ankara University

Dr. Sevtap GÜNAY KÖPRÜLÜ  
Nevşehir University

Dr. Nadezhda KHAN  
E.A. Buketov Karaganda State University

Dr. Necati DEMİR  
Gazi University

Dr. Nobuaki TAKEDA  
Sapparo City University

Dr. Sevcen YILDIZ  
Akdeniz University

Dr. Sara MAZHITAYEVA  
E.A. Buketov Karaganda State University

Dr. Vlademir VISLIVY  
Ukraine National Technical University

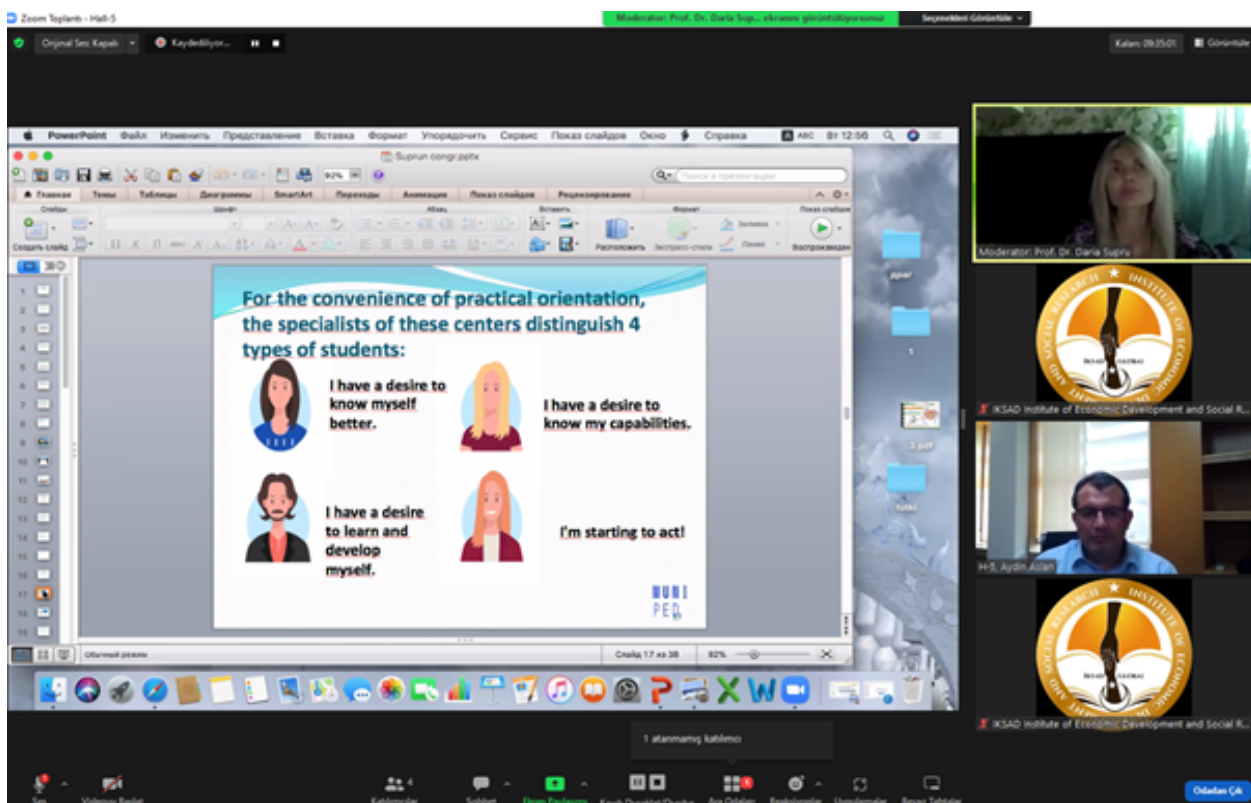
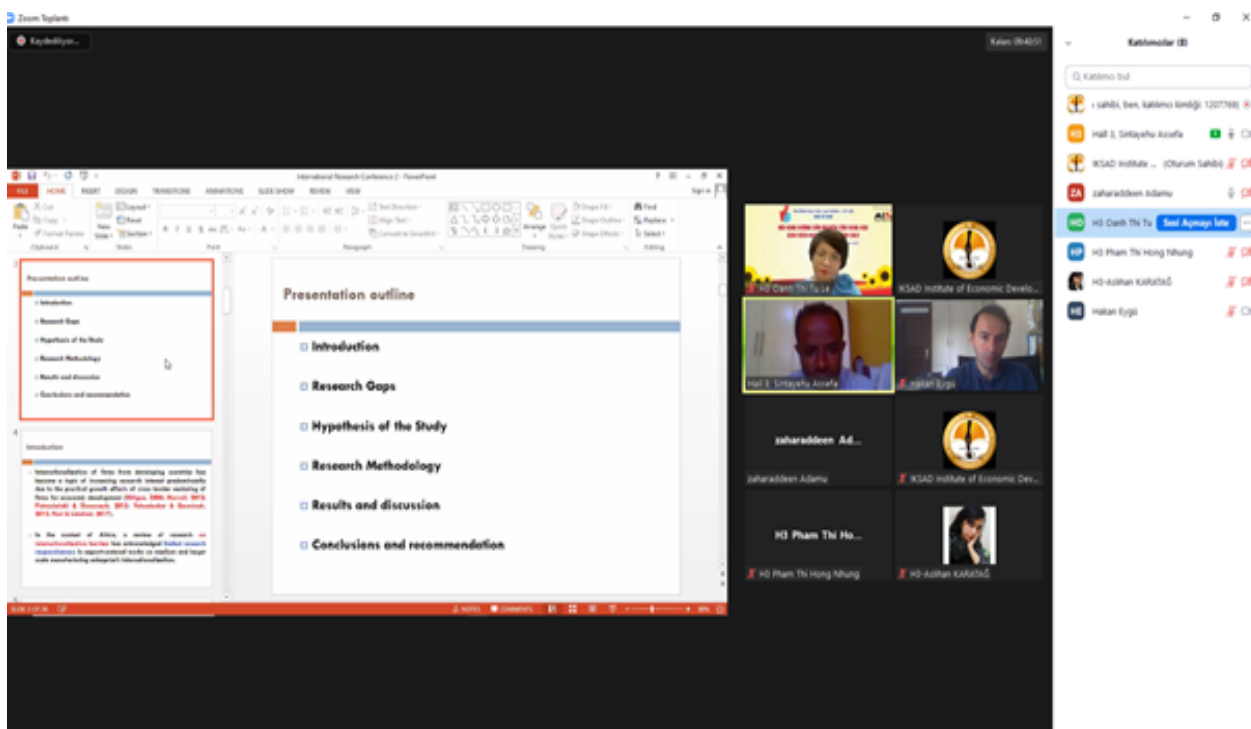
Dr. Zongxian FENG  
Xi'an Jiatong University

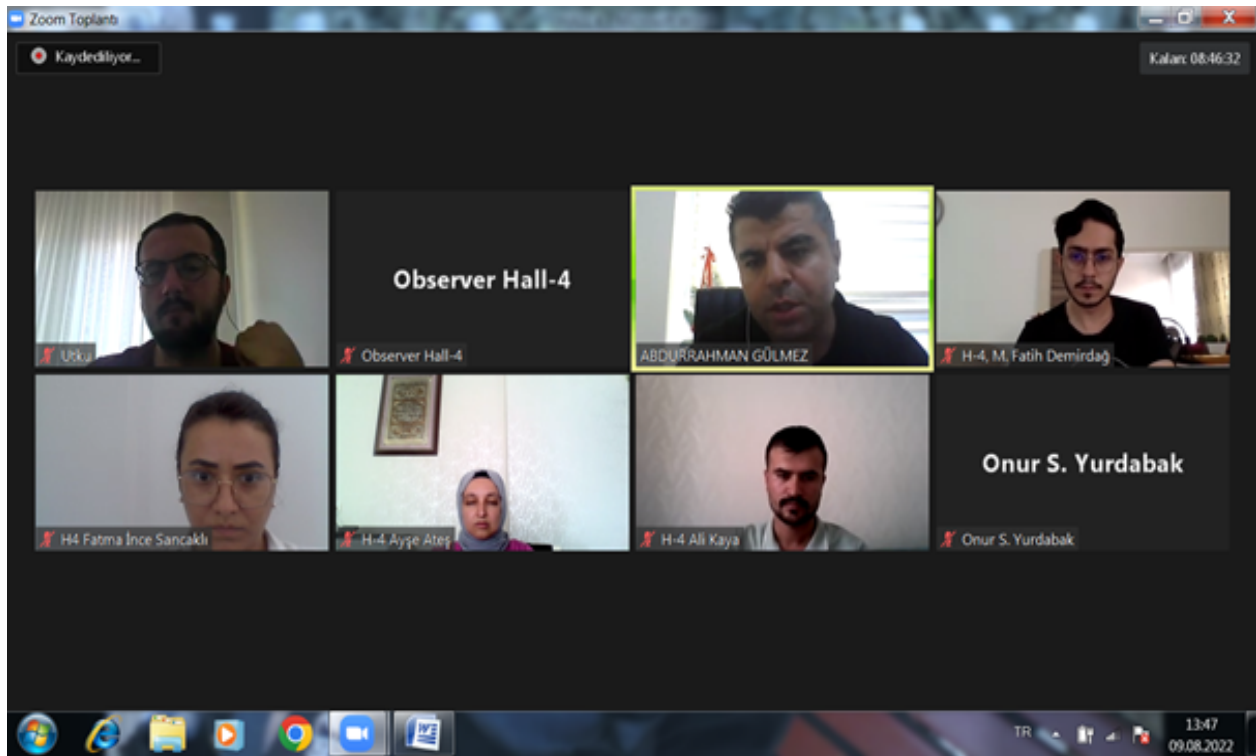
Dr. Aygun MEHERREMOVA  
Baku State University

Dr. Gulshen MEHERREMOVA  
Azerbaijan University of Languages

Dr. Tarasyuk Mikhail Viktorovich  
Kyiv National Linguistic University

## PHOTO GALLERY







Kaydediliyor... H2 Ahmet Duran ÇELİK ekranını görüntüleyebilirsiniz Seçenekleri Görüntüle

Kalan: 09:46:21 Görüntüle

Dr. Öğr. Üyesi A. Kural

Hall 2 - Observer

H2 Ahmet Duran ÇELİK

H2 Ali Rıza Karataş

H2 İsmail Karataş

İbrahim Kaya

SONUÇ

► 2017-2021 döneminde Tarım ve Orman Bakanlığı tarafından verilen mazot desteğinde yaklaşık %89, gübre desteğinde ise %100 oranında artış sağlanmıştır.

Sesi aç Videoyu Başlat Katılımcılar Sohbet Ekran Paylaşımı Kaydı Duraklat/Durdur Ara Odaları Reaksiyonlar Uygulamalar Oda'dan Çık

Kaydediliyor... S1H1 Moderator Mykola Vasiv ekranını görüntüleyebilirsiniz Seçenekleri Görüntüle

Kalan: 09:18:23 Görüntüle

S1H1 Moderator Mykola Vasiv

Hall 1 - Observer

H1 Anna Suarodolova

Tetiana Videnkova

Поема складається з шести розділів, що мають переважно метафоричні назви: «1. Чи можна від важких думок втекти?», «2. Ніде не заховатись» тощо. Поема відтворює переломний період у житті Магтим'яна Пираги, який переживає традиційну для митця трагедію: поет віддає все своє, весь талант рідному народові, а жодного відгуку, належного поцінування від співвітчизників не бачить: «Як рвався він у простір, як летів. // Мов метеор, серед своїх братів. // Але згадати ті минулі дні / Доводиться тепер наєдині».

Sesi aç Videoyu Başlat Katılımcılar Sohbet Ekran Paylaşımı Kaydı Duraklat/Durdur Ara Odaları Reaksiyonlar Uygulamalar Oda'dan Çık



SOLIDARITY WITH UKRAINE

TARAS SHEVCHENKO  
8th INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS  
ON SOCIAL SCIENCES

August 7-9, 2022  
ANKARA



Meeting ID: 843 0067 7795  
Passcode: 080808

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**CONFERENCE PROGRAM**

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**Join ZOOM Meeting:**

<https://us02web.zoom.us/j/84300677795?pwd=eXNWbkhZcUVwTEUxOGI1OGJwd3lGZz09>

**PARTICIPANT COUNTRIES (10):**

Turkey, Ukraine, Azerbaijan, Indonesia, India, Nigeria, Pakistan,  
Vietnam, Ethiopia, China

### Önemli, Dikkatle Okuyunuz Lütfen

- ✓ Kongremizde Yazım Kurallarına uygun gönderilmiş ve bilim kurulundan geçen bildiriler için online (video konferans sistemi üzerinden) sunum imkanı sağlanmıştır.
- ✓ Online sunum yapabilmek için <https://zoom.us/join> sitesi üzerinden giriş yaparak “Meeting ID or Personal Link Name” yerine ID numarasını girerek oturuma katılabilirsiniz.
- ✓ Zoom uygulaması ücretsizdir ve hesap oluşturmaya gerek yoktur.
- ✓ Zoom uygulaması kaydolmadan kullanılabilir.
- ✓ Uygulama tablet, telefon ve PC’lerde çalışıyor.
- ✓ Her oturumdaki sunucular, sunum saatinden 5 dk öncesinde oturuma bağlanmış olmaları gerekmektedir.
- ✓ Tüm kongre katılımcıları canlı bağlanarak tüm oturumları dinleyebilir.
- ✓ Moderatör – oturumdaki sunum ve bilimsel tartışma (soru-cevap) kısmından sorumludur.

### Dikkat Edilmesi Gerekenler - TEKNİK BİLGİLER

- ✓ Bilgisayarınızda mikrofon olduğuna ve çalıştığına emin olun.
- ✓ Zoom'da ekran paylaşma özelliğini kullanabilmelisiniz.
- ✓ Kabul edilen bildiri sahiplerinin mail adreslerine Zoom uygulamasında oluşturduğumuz oturuma ait ID numarası gönderilecektir.
- ✓ Katılım belgeleri kongre sonunda tarafınıza pdf olarak gönderilecektir.
- ✓ Kongre programında yer ve saat değişikliği gibi talepler dikkate alınmayacaktır.

### Important, Please Read Carefully

- To be able to attend a meeting online, login via <https://zoom.us/join> site, enter ID “Meeting ID or Personal Link Name” and solidify the session.
- The Zoom application is free and no need to create an account.
- The Zoom application can be used without registration.
- The application works on tablets, phones and PCs.
- The participant must be connected to the session 5 minutes before the presentation time.
- All congress participants can connect live and listen to all sessions.
- Moderator is responsible for the presentation and scientific discussion (question-answer) section of the session.

### Points to Take into Consideration - TECHNICAL INFORMATION

- Make sure your computer has a microphone and is working.
- You should be able to use screen sharing feature in Zoom.
- Attendance certificates will be sent to you as pdf at the end of the congress.
- Requests such as change of place and time will not be taken into consideration in the congress program.

\*\*\*

Zoom'a giriş yapmadan önce lütfen örnekteki gibi salon numaranızı, adınızı ve soyadınızı belirtiniz

Before you login to Zoom please indicate your hall number, name and surname

exp. H-1, Meryem PEKGÖZ

**Meeting ID: 843 0067 7795**

**Passcode: 080808**

❖ IMPORTANT NOTIFICATION  
❖ ВАЖЛИВО ПОВІДОМЛЕННЯ  
❖ ÖNEMLİ BİLGİ  
❖ ВАЖНОЕ УВЕДОМЛЕНИЕ

CONFERENCE LANGUAGES/ МОВИ КОНФЕРЕНЦІЙ/ KONGRE  
DİLLERİ/ЯЗЫКИ КОНФЕРЕНЦИИ

English is the primary language as the conference is international  
Ukrainian, Turkish, Russian are the additional presentation languages

The presentations in sessions will be in Ukrainian, Turkish, Russian and English languages, therefore if you will present your paper in one of the conference languages other than English, please make your Power Point presentation in dual languages one of which to be English, so the all participants of the conference will benefit from your research.

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Презентації на сесіях будуть на українському, турецькому, російському та англійському мовах, тому, якщо ви будете представляти свій доповідь на одному з мовних конференцій, окрім англійської, будь ласка, створіть презентацію Power Point на двох мовах, один з яких буде на англійській мові, щоб всі учасники конференції користуються з вашого дослідження.

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Oturumlardaki sunumlar Ukraynaca, Türkçe, Rusça ve İngilizce dillerinde olacaktır, bu nedenle bildirinizi İngilizce dışında dillerden birinde sunacaksanız, lütfen Power Point sunumunuzu biri İngilizce olacak şekilde çift dilde yapınız. Böylece kongrenin tüm katılımcıları araştırmanızdan faydalanabilecektir.

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Презентации на сессиях будут на украинском, турецком, русском и английском языках, поэтому, если вы будете представлять свой доклад на одном из языков конференции, кроме английского, пожалуйста, сделайте презентацию Power Point на двух языках, один из которых будет по-английски, чтобы все участники конференции извлекли пользу из вашего исследования.



## ONLINE PRESENTATIONS/ SESSION-1 HALL-1

09.08.2022



**ANKARA LOCAL TIME** | 10:00-12:00

**KIEV LOCAL TIME** | 10:00-12:00



**Meeting Id:** 843 0067 7795

**Passcode:** 080808

**HEAD OF SESSION: Prof. Dr. Mykola VAS'KIV**

AUTHORS	AFFILIATION	TOPIC TITLE
Volodymyr BILOKOPYTOV	PhD student, Zaporizhzhya National University	THE CONCEPT OF «FREEDOM» IN DIFFERENT WORLD VIEW SYSTEMS
Prof. Dr. Vitalii KRUHLOV	Kharkiv National University	USE OF GOVERNMENT TECHNOLOGIES IN THE PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION SYSTEM
Dr. Anna SUKHODOLOVA	Marmara University, İstanbul, Türkiye	CURRENT UKRAINIAN TERRITORIES ACCORDING TO THE 55/1 POLAND TREATY REGISTRY
Prof. Dr. Mykola VAS'KIV	Borys Grinchenko Kyiv University, Institute of Journalism, Department of Journalism and New Media Kyiv, Ukraine	TURKMENISTAN AND TURKMEN LITERATURE IN THE LIFE AND WORK OF YAROSLAV SHPORTA
Мурзичева Лідія Мазепа Тетяна Якубовська Ганна	муниципальный освітній заклад «Тираспольська середня школа № 7» м. Тирасполь Придністровський державний університет ім. Т.Г. Шевченка м. Тирасполь	THE MAIN MOTIVES OF POETIC CREATIVITY OF PRIDNESTROVIAN RITERS
Tetiana Viediarnikova	G.S. Skovoroda Kharkiv National Pedagogical University, H.F. Kvitka-Osnovyanenko Ukrainian Faculty of Language and Literature Department of Theory and Practice of the English Language, Kharkiv, Ukraine	ENGLISH-SPEAKING PERCEPTION OF T. SHEVCHENKO'S POETICS



## ONLINE PRESENTATIONS/ SESSION-1 HALL-2

09.08.2022



**ANKARA LOCAL TIME** | 10:00-12:00



**Meeting Id:** 843 0067 7795

**KIEV LOCAL TIME** | 10:00-12:00



**Passcode:** 080808

### HEAD OF SESSION: MURAINA Kamilu Olanrewaju

AUTHORS	AFFILIATION	TOPIC TITLE
Sunday Samuel Olanrewaju, Olufunso Caroline Dele-Adisa	Federal College of Education (Special), Oyo	TEACHERS' PERCEPTION OF THE USE OF ASSISTIVE TECHNOLOGY IN TEACHING LEARNERS WITH LEARNING DISABILITIES
Yusuf, Salisu Dakat & Dr. Katkukah, Danjuma Gokum	Federal College of Education, Pankshin	THE RELEVANCE OF LIBRARIES AND INFORMATION COMMUNICATON TECHNOLOGY IN EDUCATION AND NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT: THE NIGERIAN PERSPECTIVE
Otosi, Faithpraise Bassey & Faithpraise, Fina Otosi & Ukaidi Chris A	University of Calabar. Cross River State, Nigeria	PERFORMANCE EVALUATION OF PART -TIME TEACHING AND EMPLOYEES' EFFICIENCY IN TARTARY INSTITUTIONS IN CALABAR, CROSS RIVER STATE –NIGERIA
Dr. Gbadura Adeniyi Otuoze	Federal College Of Education, Okene,Kogi State	PEER PRESSURE, SELF-CONCEPT AND EMOTIONAL INTELLIGENCE AS PREDICTORS OF MATHEMATICS ACHIEVEMENT OF SECONDARY SCHOOL STUDENTS IN NORTH CENTRAL ZONE OF NIGERIA
Aderonke Mary Adegbola	Baptist Girls Academy, Baptist Academy Compound, Obanikoro, Lagos	STUDENTS' UNDERSTANDING OF THE CONCEPTS OF DIFFUSION AND OSMOSIS IN SELECTED SECONDARY SCHOOLS IN LAGOS, NIGERIA
MURAINA Kamilu Olanrewaju (Ph.D)	Faculty of Education, Al- Hikmah University Ilorin, Nigeria	ASSESSMENT OF SECONDARY SCHOOL SUSTAINABLE CURRICULUM TOWARDS SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN SUB-SAHARA AFRICAN COUNTRIES
Tume Apityan	Department of Home Economics Federal College of Education (Technical) Gusau, Zamfara State, Nigeria.	AN ASSESSMENT OF WEANING KNOWLEDGE AND PRACTICES AMONG ADOLESCENT MOTHERS IN ZAMFARA STATE, NIGERIA
Abdulkadir HALLIRU, Mustapha Jikamshi SURAJO	Umaru Musa Yaradua University, Katsina, Federal University Dutsinma, Katsina, Nigeria	ACHIEVING SUSTAINABLE LIFE THROUGH GREEN CHEMISTRY AND ETHNOCHEMISTRY BASED TEACHING- LEARNING



## ONLINE PRESENTATIONS/ SESSION-1 HALL-3

09.08.2022



**ANKARA LOCAL TIME** | 10:00-12:00



**Meeting Id:** 843 0067 7795

**KIEV LOCAL TIME** | 10:00-12:00



**Passcode:** 080808

### HEAD OF SESSION: Dr. Faiz Muhammad Shaikh

AUTHORS	AFFILIATION	TOPIC TITLE
Sintayehu Assefa Yirga	College of Business and Economics, Department of Management, Hawassa University, Ethiopia	A STRUCTURAL EQUATION ANALYSIS OF EXPORT MARKETING ADAPTATION STRATEGIES ON EXPORT PERFORMANCE: EVIDENCE FROM TEXTILE AND GARMENT EXPORTING
Sintayehu Assefa Yirga	College of Business and Economics, Department of Management, Hawassa University, Ethiopia	THE STRUCTURAL RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN INTERNATIONALIZATION BARRIERS AND EXPORT PERFORMANCE: EVIDENCE FROM TEXTILE AND GARMENT ENTERPRISES IN ETHIOPIA
Mohamad Syahru NADHIF TAMAMUDIN	Faculty of Economics and Islamic Business UIN KH Abdurrahman Wahid Pekalongan	THE INFLUENCE OF CRYPTOCURRENCIES ON THE INDONESIAN ECONOMY
Pham Thi Hong Nhung Assoc. Prof. Dr. Le Thi Tu Oanh	Joint Stock Commercial Bank For Foreign Trade of Vietnam University of Labour and Social Affairs, Hanoi, Vietnam	MEASURES FOR ASSESSING BUSINESS PERFORMANCE OF ENTERPRISES: RESEARCH OVERVIEW
Tume Apityan	Department of Home Economics, Federal College of Education (Technical) Gusau, Zamfara State, Nigeria	AN ASSESSMENT OF WEANING KNOWLEDGE AND PRACTICES AMONG ADOLESCENT MOTHERS IN ZAMFARA STATE, NIGERIA
Ibrahim, U.M; Fatima, A.A and Ladan, K.M	Federal University Dutsin-ma, Katsina State, Nigeria	WILLINGNESS TO PAY FOR PRIVATE EXTENSION SERVICES BY CROP FARMERS IN DUTSIN-MA, KATSINA STATE
Ishola, T.A. and T.A. Ibraheem	Lagos State University of Education, Nigeria	USE OF ENERGY-ENHANCING DRUGS (E.E.Ds) AMONG FARM LABOURERS IN RURAL COMMUNITIES OF LAGOS STATE, NIGERIA
Adamu Hauni Ganya, Hauwa Dauda, Monica Ango	Usmanu Danfodiyo University, Sokoto (Nigeria)	THE DYNAMICS OF OIL PRICE VOLATILITY AND THE IMPACT ON FISCAL- MONETARY POLICY IN NIGERIA
Dr. Faiz Muhammad Shaikh	SZABAC-Dokri-Sindh - Pakistan	IMPACT OF OIL PRICE SHOCKS ON PULSES MARKET IN SINDH PAKISTAN
Cindy Yoeland Violita, Christine Wulandari	Postgraduate of Forestry, Faculty of Agriculture, University of Lampung Jl. Soemantri Brojonegoro No. 1 Lampung of Province	DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT OF COLLECTION PLANT AS EX-SITU CONSERVATION STRATEGY (CASE STUDY OF INSTITUTE SUMATERA TECHNOLOGY, LAMPUNG PROVINCE)



## ONLINE PRESENTATIONS/ SESSION-1 HALL-4

09.08.2022



**ANKARA LOCAL TIME** | 10:00-12:00



**Meeting Id:** 843 0067 7795

**KIEV LOCAL TIME** | 10:00-12:00



**Passcode:** 080808

### HEAD OF SESSION: Vorya Shabrandi

AUTHORS	AFFILIATION	TOPIC TITLE
Karim EL GUESSAB Nina BILOKOPYTOVA	Zaporizhzhia National University, Ukraine	THE GENESIS OF THE PHILOSOPHY OF WAR
Vorya Shabrandi	Knowledge of Master of International Relations University of Guilan Iran	POLITICS DISCOURSE OF ANTI - AMERICAN -STRUGGLE AND FRIENDSHIP - THE AGONISM AND ANTAGONISM BETWEEN THE ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN AND THE UNITED STATES IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
Y Bhim Nie	Dega people activist & Independent scholar	BLOOD COFFEE
Aliyu Suleiman & Ramlat Sanusi	Department Of Languages, School Of Liberal Studies, Nuhu Bamalli Polytechnic, Zaria	LANGUAGE AS A MEANS OF COMMUNICATION AN ASSESSMENT OF ENGLISH AND HAUSA DIALECTS
Anjali	Bhagat Phool Singh Mahila Vishwavidhyalay Khanpur Kalan, Sonipat, BALLB	COMPARATIVE LINGUISTIC
A.H zaharaddeen, Lukman Abubakar, Faruku Muhammad	Kebbi State University	PERSONALITY AND REPUTATION PRESERVATION ON PUBLIC SOCIAL MEDIA APPLICATIONS (PRP)
Indah Triyanti, Christine Wulandari, Fransiscus Xaverius Sumarja, Unang Mulkhan, Muhammad Akib, R. Pitojo Budiono	University of Lampung	GENDER PERSPECTIVE OF NON-SMOKING AREA'S REGIONAL POLICY IN SOUTH LAMPUNG REGENCY, INDONESIA
Mushyydah Abid Attiq, Arooba Tariq, Aqsa Hussain, and Ahmed Bilal	Department of Clinical Psychology, School of Professional Psychology, University of Management and Technology	SELF-OSTRACISM, IMPOSTOR PHENOMENON, AND CORE SELF-EVALUATION IN UNIVERSITY STUDENTS
Ikegwu, Emmanuel M., Alakija, Temitope, O., Ayodeji, Adekunle A.	Department of Statistics, Yaba College of Technology, Yaba Lagos	AWARENESS, PERCEPTION AND USAGE OF FEMALE CONDOMS AMONG UNDERGRADUATES OF YABA COLLEGE TECHNOLOGY, YABA LAGOS: A STATISTICAL INVESTIGATION
Oladimeji Olanrewaju Adedipupo	Department of Statistics, Federal Polytechnic, Ile-Oluji, Nigeria	DETECTION OF APPROPRIATE MODEL FOR NIGERIA POPULATION GROWTH USING ROOT MEAN SQUARE ERROR (RMSE)





## ONLINE PRESENTATIONS/ SESSION-1 HALL-5

09.08.2022



**ANKARA LOCAL TIME** | 10:00-12:00



**Meeting Id:** 843 0067 7795

**KIEV LOCAL TIME** | 10:00-12:00



**Passcode:** 080808

### HEAD OF SESSION: Assoc. Prof. Dr. Nazile Abdullazade

AUTHORS	AFFILIATION	TOPIC TITLE
Assist. Prof. Dr. Olcay TURAN	Kırklareli University, Kırklareli, Türkiye	SESKLO-DIMINI NEOLITIC CULTURES
Prof. Dr. Toğrul İSMAYIL Ali NECEFOĞLU	Ankara University, Ankara, Türkiye Kafkas University, Kars, Türkiye	RUSSIA IN AFRICA: OPPORTUNITIES AND THREATS
Assist. Prof. Dr. Abdullah Kutalmış YALÇIN	Düzce University, Türkiye	ATSIZ MECMUA JOURNAL AS A TURKIST - TURANIST PRESS PUBLISHED IN THE SINGLE-PARTY PERIOD (1931-1932)
Halide MEMMEDOVA	Azərbaycan Milli Bilimler Akademisi Folklor Enstitüsü	PATRIOTIC POET T.G. SHEVCHENKO
Svetlana MƏMMƏDOVA	dosent, filologiya üzrə fəlsəfə doktoru, Azərbaycan Dövlət Pedaqoji Universiteti	SUBSTANTIVE WORD COMBINATIONS IN THE SYSTEM OF SYNTACTIC- SEMANTIC RELATIONS
Jalə Abdullayeva	Azərbaycan Dillər Universitetinin müəllimi	MÜASİR CƏMİYYƏTDƏ ALMAN DİLİNİN ƏHƏMİYYƏTİ VƏ ONUN QRAMMATİK TƏTBİQİ XÜSUSİYYƏTLƏRİ
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Nazile Abdullazade	Azərbaycan Devlet Pedagoji Universiteti	SHUSHA'S EDUCATIONAL HISTORY



## ONLINE PRESENTATIONS/ SESSION-2 HALL-1

09.08.2022



**ANKARA LOCAL TIME** | 12:30-14:30



**Meeting Id:** 843 0067 7795

**KIEV LOCAL TIME** | 12:30-14:30



**Passcode:** 080808

### HEAD OF SESSION: Lec. Dr. Nurcan ÇETİNER

AUTHORS	AFFILIATION	TOPIC TITLE
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Yeliz ERATLI ŞİRİN	Çukurova University, Adana, Türkiye	EXAMINATION OF MENTAL TOUGHNESS AND ANXIETY LEVELS OF TENNIS ATHLETES'
Lec. Dr. Nurcan ÇETİNER Gamze ESER	Karamanoğlu Mehmetbey University, Karaman, Türkiye Karaman, Türkiye	THE-SET-UP-TO-FAIL-SYNDROME, DECREASED PERFORMANCE, AND LACK OF MOTIVATION. SO IS IT JUST EMPLOYEE? DOES THE LEADER HAVE NO GUILT?
Bahadır Bayarslan Prof. Dr. Mehmet Mustafa Yorulmazlar	Marmara University, Türkiye	INVESTIGATION OF THE COACH EXPERIENCE PROCESSES OF THE FIFA WORLD CUP WINNING NATIONAL TEAM HEAD COACHES
Prof. Dr. Tamer KARADEMİR	Kahramanmaraş Sutçu Imam University, Kahramanmaraş, Türkiye	INVESTIGATING THE PSYCHOLOGICAL WELL-BEING AND ACADEMIC OPTIMISM OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND CLASSROOM TEACHING STUDENTS
Prof. Dr. Tamer KARADEMİR	Kahramanmaraş Sutçu Imam University, Kahramanmaraş, Türkiye	INVESTIGATING THE PARTICIPATION OF EXTRACURRICULAR SPORTS ACTIVITIES BY GENDER OF HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Lec. Emre EROL Assoc. Prof. Dr. Handan CAN	Kahramanmaraş İstiklal University, Kahramanmaraş, Türkiye Bursa Uludağ University, Bursa, Türkiye	EXAMINATION OF FALSE MEMORIES WITH EMOTIONAL DRM LISTS: EMOTIONAL VALENCE AND GENDER EFFECT
Assist. Prof. Dr. Mehmet SÖYLER	Çankırı Karatekin University, Çankırı, Turkey	ARE FUNCTIONAL TRAININGS EFFECTIVE ON MALE PARAMEDIC STUDENTS OF VOCATIONAL SCHOOL OF HEALTH SERVICES?
Ömer SİVRİKAYA Ruşen BALABAN	Düzce University, Düzce, Türkiye	INVESTIGATION OF E-COMPLAINTS MADE TO FAN STORES OF SPORTS CLUBS



## ONLINE PRESENTATIONS/ SESSION-2 HALL-2

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**HEAD OF SESSION: Assist. Prof. Dr. Ahmet Duran ÇELİK**

AUTHORS	AFFILIATION	TOPIC TITLE
Kayhan Ahmetoğulları	Bursa Uludağ University, Bursa, Türkiye	EXAMINATION OF FINANCIAL TECHNOLOGY APPLICATIONS OF PARTICIPATION BANKS
Assist. Prof. Dr. Ahmet Duran ÇELİK Prof.Dr. Arif SEMERCİ	Hatay Mustafa Kemal Karaman University, Hatay, Türkiye Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University, Çanakkale, Türkiye	DIESEL FUEL AND FERTILIZER SUBSIDY APPLICATIONS IN COTTON PRODUCTION IN TURKEY: THE CASE OF HATAY PROVINCE
Sekhran MIKIEVA Gözde MERT Ahmet ERKASAP Ali ÖZCAN	Nişantaşı University, İstanbul, Türkiye İstanbul Gedik University, İstanbul, Türkiye	THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN MOBBING AND EMPLOYEE PERFORMANCE IN BUSINESSES: THE EXAMPLE OF THE TOURISM SECTOR
Assist. Prof. Dr. Fatih Çağatay Baz	Osmaniye Korkut Ata University, Osmaniye, Türkiye	THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVE ON DEVELOPMENTS IN THE LOGISTICS SECTOR IN TERMS OF CURRENT DIRECTIONS
Sevil ÜNKARACALAR Ali ÖZCAN Gözde MERT Ahmet ERKASAP	Nişantaşı University, İstanbul, Türkiye İstanbul Gedik University, İstanbul, Türkiye	THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN ETHICAL LEADERSHIP BEHAVIORS OF MANAGERS AND EMPLOYEES' PERFORMANCE WITH ORGANIZATIONAL COMMITMENT: A STUDY OF HEALTH SECTOR
Ali Rauf KARATAŞ	Karabük University, Karabük, Türkiye	AN EVALUATION ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF BANKING ACTIVITIES IN THE OTTOMAN STATE AND ITS EFFECT ON PRICE STABILITY
Ali Rauf KARATAŞ	Karabük University, Karabük, Türkiye	AN EVALUATION ON NON- PERFORMING CONSUMER LOANS IN THE TURKISH BANKING SECTOR



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**HEAD OF SESSION: Prof. Dr. İhsan ÇAPCIOĞLU**

AUTHORS	AFFILIATION	TOPIC TITLE
Assist. Prof. Dr. Didem KAYAHAN-YÜKSEL Assist. Prof. Dr. Aysel ARSLAN	Sivas Cumhuriyet University, Sivas, Türkiye	EXAMINATION OF PROGRAM LITERACY OF TEACHER CANDIDATES
Kadir KORKUTAN Assist. Prof. Dr. Hasan KURNAZ	Gaziantep University, Gaziantep, Türkiye	THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN TURKISH SPEAKING SELF-EFFICIENCY AND LEARNING AUTONOMY AND MOTIVATION OF TURKISH LEARNING UNIVERSITY STUDENTS IN UKRAINE: A MULTI VARIABLE REGRESSION ANALYSIS
Dr. Uğur ERCAN	Akdeniz University, Antalya, Türkiye	DETERMINING THE DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH EXPENDITURES BY THE ORDERED LOGIT REGRESSION METHOD: THE CASE OF TURKEY
Ashıhan KARATAĞ Deniz KARA	Akdeniz University, Antalya, Türkiye Bartın University, Bartın, Türkiye	BIBLIOMETRIC ANALYSIS OF THE USE OF THEORIES AND APPROACHES ON ELDERLY AND AGING PHENOMENA IN GRADUATE THESES: A STUDY ON ELDERLY AND AGING
Prof. Dr. İhsan ÇAPCIOĞLU Şeyma SOYDAŞ KIRIŞKAN	Ankara University, Ankara, Türkiye	THE IMPACT OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC ON THE SOCIALIZATION PRACTICES OF INDIVIDUALS IN THE 0-18 AGE GROUP
Halil YILDIZ Prof. Dr. İhsan ÇAPCIOĞLU	Ankara University, Ankara, Türkiye	RELIGIOUS LITERACY IN THE PERIOD OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC: A SOCIOLINGUISTIC ANALYSIS IN THE CONTEXT OF THE CONTINUITY-CHANGE DICHOTOMY
Mustafa FİLİZ	Artvin Coruh University, Artvin, Turkey	EVALUATION OF THE ATTITUDES AND BEHAVIORS OF THE STUDENTS READING IN HEALTH DEPARTMENTS ABOUT RATIONAL MEDICATION
Mustafa FİLİZ	Artvin Coruh University, Artvin, Turkey	AN ANALYSIS OF POSTGRADUATE THESES ON MEDICAL ERROR IN TURKEY
Assist. Prof. Dr. Hatice AĞCA	Aksaray University, Aksaray, Turkey	THE BIBLIOMETRIC ANALYSIS OF POSTGRADUATE THESES IN THE FIELD OF ORGANIZATIONAL CITIZENSHIP BEHAVIOR IN TURKIYE
Dr.Azmi TÜRKAN	Siirt University, Kars, Türkiye	EXAMINATION OF THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE LEVELS OF SCHOOL ALIENATION AND ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT OF 12TH GRADE STUDENTS



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**HEAD OF SESSION: Assoc. Prof. Dr. Fatma İNCE SANCAKLI**

AUTHORS	AFFILIATION	TOPIC TITLE
Utku Aybudak	Karabük University, Türkiye	CENTRALIZATION PROBLEM IN THE HISTORY OF AFGHANISTAN
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Fatma İNCE SANCAKLI	İnönü University, Türkiye	III. MANUAL PERIOD TRABZON GREEK STATE (1390 – 1417)
Dr. M. Fatih DEMİRDAĞ Mehmet DURAN	Hakkâri University, Türkiye	THE IMPORTANCE OF KINSHIP WITH AN APPROACH TO RELIGION AND SOCIOLOGY
Dr. Ayşe Ateş	Kahramanmaraş Sütçü İmam University, Kahramanmaraş, Türkiye	SIBLING RELATIONSHIP IN THE FAMILY OF THE PROPHETS
Ali KAYA Ahmet ÖZ	Kahramanmaraş Sütçü İmam University, Kahramanmaraş, Türkiye	BAYRAKTAR BAYRAKLI'S APPROACH TO SCIENTIFIC INTERPRETATION
Assist. Prof. Dr. Abdurrahman Gülmez	Gümüşhane University, Gümüşhane, Türkiye	HISTORIOGRAPHY OF HAFİZ EBRU
Onur S. YURDABAK	Bağımsız Araştırmacı	WEAKNESSES OF THE INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS REGIME AND CONFLICTS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW WITH NATIONAL LAWS



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**HEAD OF SESSION: Prof. Dr. Daria Suprun**

AUTHORS	AFFILIATION	TOPIC TITLE
Aydın ASLAN	Selçuk University, Konya, Türkiye	RESEARCH PARADIGM IN SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES GRADUATE EDUCATION IN THE TURKISH CONTEXT
Larysa Korvat	Kyiv National University of Economics, Kyiv, Ukraine.	PECULIARITIES OF VOCATIONAL GUIDANCE WORK IN THE SYSTEM OF VOCATIONAL EDUCATION IN UKRAINE
Larysa BORYSENKO	Kyiv National University of Economics, Kyiv, Ukraine.	PSYCHOPHYSIOLOGICAL MANIFESTATIONS OF ANXIETY AND STRESS AMONG UKRAINIAN STUDENTS UNDER CONDITIONS OF WAR
Prof. Dr. Daria Suprun	Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor, Professor of the department of Special Psychology and Medicine, National Pedagogical Dragomanov University	PSYCHOLOGIST'S IDENTITY FORMATION (CREATIVE AND INTELLIGENT COMPONENT)
Olena PANCHENKO	Oles Honchar Dnipro National University, Ukraine	MEANS OF THE UKRAINIAN LANGUAGE TEXTBOOK CREOLIZATION
Ilona Kostikova	H. S. Skovoroda Kharkiv National Pedagogical University, Faculty of the Ukrainian Language and Literature, Department of the Theory and Practice of the English Language, Kharkiv, Ukraine	HIGHER EDUCATION IN UKRAINE: ONLINE CLASSROOM IN WARTIME
Felicia King-Agboto (Ph.D) Chizoma Catherine Okpara (Ph.D) Clifford.O.Ugorji (Ph.D)	Imo State University, Owerri	AWARENESS OF CYBER SECURITY FOR EFFECTIVE TEACHING AND LEARNING IN HIGHER INSTITUTIONS IN RIVERS STATE

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**GENDER PERSPECTIVE OF NON-SMOKING AREAS REGIONAL POLICY IN SOUTH  
LAMPUNG REGENCY, INDONESIA**

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**ABSTRACT**

South Lampung Regency has issued Regional Regulation Number 3 of 2018 concerning Non-Smoking Areas. It protects a clean, healthy and comfortable living environment and prevents and controls exposure to cigarette smoke, especially in passive smokers who have a higher risk than active smokers. The habit of smoking indiscriminately, which is usually a male habit, also has an impact on women who become passive smokers, even though it is proper that women also have the right to get clean and healthy air and be free from cigarette smoke contamination. This study aimed to determine the gender perspective in the regional regulations of the non-smoking area of the South Lampung district. The research method used is qualitative research using content analysis. The results of the study show that in the South Lampung Regency Regional Regulation Number 3 of 2018 concerning Non-Smoking Areas, gender issues have not been clearly contained in each of the regulations and have not explicitly included gender in consideration of the articles, but the gender perspective is already implicit even though not written yet. It can be seen based on access, participation, control and benefits in the formation and implementation of these policies and as an effort to realize gender equality and justice so that a gender perspective arises in environmental development.

**Keywords:** Gender Perspective; Policy; Non-Smoking Area

**INTRODUCTION**

Indonesia consumes around 215 billion cigarettes annually. Indonesia was also ranked as the fifth biggest cigarettes consumers in 2002 after China, the United States of America, Japan, and Russia (Mackay *et al.*, 2002). Southeast Asia Tobacco Control Alliance Report on the Tobacco Control Atlas states that Indonesia has the highest number of smokers among ASEAN countries which is around 65,19 million people or equivalent to 34 percent of the Indonesian population on 2016. In 2018, based on primary health research by the Indonesian Ministry of Health, the prevalence of smokers at the age of 15 reached up to 33,8 percent. The report also stated that smokers' prevalence at the age of 10-18 was from 7,2 percent in 2013 to 9,1 percent in 2018. Consequently, Indonesia experiences an increase as the third highest number of adult male smokers after China and India.

The increase of smokers every year illustrates that the public still lacks awareness of the dangers of smoking, particularly its impact on health and the environment. Journal of Health Service Research and Development Vol. 3 No. 3 of 2019, entitled "An Overview of Public Awareness on the Non-Smoking Areas in Indonesia", has stated that the behaviour of smoking has become the cause of various kinds of dangerous and deadly diseases. Smoking not only negatively impacts smokers, but it could also negatively impact the people around them. It is because passive smokers are inhaling more cigarette chemicals than active smokers. Passive smokers are the people who are not smoking but inhaling the cigarette's fume from other people around them who actively smoke (Ingan *et al.*, 2019).



The cigarette is also one of the factors which cause the degradation of the environment, such as worsening air pollution. Furthermore, the Journal of Asia's article entitled "Impacts of Cigarettes on the Environmental Damage", on 18 January 2018, stated that cigarette butts also negatively impact the environment. It will damage the soil when it is thrown away in the soil (Widya, 2018). It will also damage the marine ecosystem if it is thrown away in the water or sea (Widya, 2018). The cigarette butts could take 1,5 to 2,5 years to decompose in the soil, and even it takes longer in the water, around five years. Indeed, it contradicts Law No. 32 of 2009, Article 67, concerning Environmental Protection and Management, which regulate people to oblige on the preservation of the environment to manage environmental degradation or pollution.

To overcome the problem, the government needs to enact a policy which could create a healthy and clean environment for the public, such as issuing Local Regulations concerning Non-Smoking Areas. It has become one of the government's efforts to prevent and control exposure to cigarette smoke, particularly for passive smokers. South Lampung has become one of the regencies in Lampung Province, which has already regulated non-smoking areas. In 2017, the local government issued Regent Regulation No. 45 of 2017 concerning Non-Smoking Areas to implement Local Regulation No. 3 of 2018. It shows the effort of local government to form and protect a clean and healthy environment.

The habit of male adults smoking has turned women into passive smokers. It is estimated that around 65,6 million women and 43 million children in Indonesia are exposed to cigarette smoke (Hanum, 2012). Naturally, it also becomes a gender issue which turns women passive smokers into the victim of the indiscriminate smoking habit of men. It violates the rights of people – including women, to live in a clean and healthy environment. Gender Mainstreaming Report of South Lampung Regency stated that the local regulation on non-smoking areas is one of the regulations that consider gender perspectives which promotes woman's rights to get clean and healthy air, as well as free from cigarette smoke. Therefore, in conjunction with the issue, this research aims to see the South Lampung Local Regulation concerning Non-smoking Areas from a gender perspective.

## **RESEARCH METHODS**

The research was conducted in July 2022 with the focus of research on the Local Government of South Lampung Regency. It was chosen because the Local Government of South Lampung is the regulator who planned and issued the regulation on non-smoking areas. Therefore, the local government has to commit to implementing the regulation.

The method used in this research is a qualitative research method that emphasizes the deeper aspects of a problem (Amarudin, 2016). Qualitative research is descriptive and uses the analysis method to show the mean process. In this research, the researchers use content analysis, which discusses the content of written or printed information in a document – which in this case is the local regulation on non-smoking areas. From the qualitative research perspective, content analysis is almost identical to data analysis and text interpretation methods (Henri, 1990). Therefore, the data analysis in this research which uses indicators of gender perspective, are :

a. Access

Access is one indicator that shows whether the development intervention could give more space and open more doors for men and women to engage and benefit from the intervention.

b. Participation

Participation is one of the indicators which shows whether men and women engage directly in the intervention process.

c. Control

Control becomes one of the indicators that shows whether men and women can equally influence the decision-making process related to the intervention.

d. Benefit



The benefit becomes one indicator of whether the intervention will benefit the men and women or vice versa.

## RESULT AND DISCUSSION

Based on the content analysis, the researcher's analysis of the Local Government No. 3 of 2018 concerning Non-Smoking areas is as follows :

No.	Chapter	Article	Content	Gender Perspective Analysis
1.	Chapter I: General Requirements	Article 1	It regulates the general requirements regarding non-smoking areas, which has 21 points, such as the stakeholders related to the regulation, information on health and cigarette, non-smoking areas, and the administrator in charge of the implementation of non-smoking areas.	Chapter 1 implies its support of gender perspective because it included the related stakeholders of the local regulation on non-smoking areas and the person in charge (PIC) of the implementation without differentiating men and women.
2.	Chapter II: Purposes and Objectives	Article 2 and 3	It contains the purpose and objectives of non-smoking areas, which are to protect from cigarette smoke, develop a clear and healthy life, and reduce the number of novice smokers.	Chapter II has given the gender perspective because one of the objectives of issuing this regulation is to give women and children – who are more vulnerable, protection from cigarette smoke.
3.	Chapter III: Non-Smoking Area	Part 1: Determination Article 4 - 6	It explains the locations that turned into non-smoking areas, particularly the management and the person in charge (PIC).	Chapter III has implied its support for gender perspective as the management or the PIC the non-smoking areas is not discriminate only against men or women.
		Part 2: Scope Article 7 - 8	It contains the scope of non-smoking areas and the exception of workplace locations required to implement non-smoking areas regulation.	
		Part 3: Development Article 9	It states that the management or the PIC can develop non-smoking areas in various ways, such as socialization, monitoring, and evaluation.	
		Part 4: Task Forces Article 10	The Task Force is formed to enforce the implementation of non-smoking areas regulation.	
4.	Chapter IV: Rights and Obligations	Part 1: Rights Article 11	It explains the rights of the public to get information regarding locations of non-smoking areas, the negative impacts of cigarette smoke, and the public's rights to clean air without cigarette smoke.	Even though it is not explicitly written in Chapter IV, the gender perspective is implied through equal opportunities for both men and women in getting clean and healthy air, as well as equal control in enforcing the

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No.	Chapter	Article	Content	Gender Perspective Analysis
		Part 2: Obligation Article 12 – 14	It explains the obligations of the non-smoking areas Task Force and management/PIC of non-smoking areas. It also explains the sanctions if the management or PIC is not performing their obligations as it is.	regulation of the non-smoking area.
5.	Chapter V: Administrative Prohibitions and Sanctions	Article 15 - 16	It contains the sanctions imposed when the violation occurs in non-smoking areas.	Both men and women are getting the same punishment when violating the regulation. It also means that Chapter V is not discriminating against any gender.
6.	Chapter VI: Community Participation	Article 17 - 18	It explains that the community or general public has a significant role in creating non-smoking areas.	Chapter VI implicitly supports the gender perspective, emphasizing that both men and women have the same opportunities and roles in creating non-smoking areas.
7.	Chapter VII: Guidance and Supervision	Article 19	It explains the guidance and supervision activities related to implementing non-smoking areas regulation at the local level.	There is no gender perspective linkage in this chapter.
8.	Chapter VIII: Terms of Investigation	Article 20	It regulates civil servants who are authorized to investigate the violation of non-smoking areas. The chapter also explains the tasks and purposes of the investigator's authority.	Both men and women have the same and equal opportunities in the authorization as the investigator.
9.	Chapter IX: Criminal Provisions	Article 21	It regulates the criminal provisions on the violation of non-smoking areas regulations.	Both men and women will get the same sanctions if the violation occurs in non-smoking areas. It means that Chapter V is not discriminate against any gender.
10.	Chapter X: Terms of Transition	Article 22	It explains that all related laws at the local level, which previously regulated non-smoking areas, are revoked and not valid since the new regulation was issued.	There is no gender perspective linkage in this chapter.
11.	Chapter XI: Closing	Article 23	It is about the notification on the enforcement of the local regulation on non-smoking areas.	There is no gender perspective linkage in this chapter.

Based on the above table, the South Lampung Regency local regulation No. 3 of 2018 concerning Non-smoking Areas is one of the regulations which considers gender perspective as it emphasizes the equal opportunities and rights of all people on clean and healthy air. In addition, the objective of issuing the

regulation is to protect people – particularly women, pregnant women, and children, who mostly become passive smokers and are negatively impacted by cigarette smoke. It also follows the South Lampung Gender Mainstreaming report, which stated that the regulation of non-smoking areas is one of the policies with gender perspectives. It means local government fully supports gender equality and justice. Hence, it is also following a journal entitled "The importance of Regulation on Gender Mainstreaming in the Development in Kediri Regency", which stated that gender perspective has to be focused in all sectors and stages of development. It shows the efforts to create gender equality and sustainable development (Djoko, 2020).

The regulation of gender mainstreaming is a policy which considers gender in every aspect of the policy-making process. In the South Lampung Regency local regulation No. 2 of 2018 concerning Non-smoking areas, gender issue has not yet been written explicitly in each article and included specifically in the separate article.

The policy that considers gender perspective could become the instrument to address the existing gap in access, participation, control, and benefits in implementing development between men and women. Therefore, implementing non-smoking area regulation becomes one of the efforts to create gender equality and justice and support gender perspective in environmental development. One of the journals entitled "Gender Perspective Policy in Forming Excellent Human Resource" stated that policy based on gender perspective could be the principal capital in forming better or superior human resources to face global challenges. Gender perspective-based policy could improve Indonesian human resources, particularly women, so that both women and men could have equal access, participation, control, and benefits in the development (Yuni, 2015). It also can be seen from the gender empowerment index. The following table shows the achievements of South Lampung Regency's gender empowerment index:

Gender Empowerment Index (GEI)

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 *
<b>GET</b>	57,66	58,14	59,40	59,59	59,59

*Source: The implementation report of the South Lampung Government in 2021*

Based on the data above, it can be seen that there is an increase in the gender empowerment index (GEI) in South Lampung Regency annually. The increase in GEI scores indicates that gender empowerment began to be noticed and considered through the involvement of women in parliament as well as in the position policies decision-making. Nevertheless, the score is still considered very low compared to the national GEI, reaching 76,26 on 2021. Therefore, women's active roles in the South Lampung Regency development must be supported more because it could significantly impact environmental development. It is also following the research entitled "The Impacts of Gender Development and Empowerment Index on the Economic Growth of Indonesia" The research stated that a higher women's participation in economic, political, and policy-making could help the state to grow. Therefore, the government has to continue paying attention to the program development at the local level so that gender mainstreaming is being conducted by policymakers through the involvement of women in the development agenda and program (Winda, 2020).

Gender perspective was not only implicitly included in the regulation but also throughout the making process and implementation. Therefore, the gender perspective-based data analysis in this research are

a. Access

Both men and women are equal and empowered to access any information, particularly in this case related to non-smoking areas regulations. Since the local regulation on the non-smoking area was issued, the government has to disseminate the information to the public. The socialization is not only for the men who are active smokers but also for various women groups and forums, such as PKK women forum, Dharma Wanita, any kinds of community empowerment in the public health centre, pregnant women class, and other women organizations. It is conducted to access information for women regarding non-smoking areas easily. In addition, it also gives equal access for both men and women to get their rights

and obligations, which are a clean and healthy environment and equal opportunities in protecting and maintaining a clean environment.

**b. Participation**

Both men and women are equal and empowered to protect and maintain a clean and healthy environment. It is not only included men in the process of forming local regulations on non-smoking areas, but women also included and involved throughout the process. It shows the government's efforts to include gender perspectives in every aspect of their decision-making process. Out of 50 South Lampung People's Representative Council members, five women members actively participated in the discussion of forming non-smoking areas regulation. Besides, the Public Health Officer, the initiator of the regulation, also included women in the policy-making process, such as their Head Disease Control and Prevention, a woman, and other women public health officers. Even though the percentage of men's participation is still more extensive than that of women, the decision-making process considers and respects women's opinions and inputs. Therefore, the local regulation of non-smoking areas is not gender-biased and even supports gender equality and justice.

**c. Control**

Both men and women are equal and empowered to determine and decide the action steps in creating a clean and healthy environment. In implementing non-smoking areas regulation in the South Lampung Regency, both men and women have equal opportunities to control and monitor the program and execution. All program activities, including monitoring and controlling, are being conducted by both men and women. Since the implementation of the regulation, women have actively participated in enforcing non-smoking areas, such as reminding and admonishing people who smoke carelessly or violate the regulation.

**d. Benefit**

Both men and women are equal and empowered to enjoy the benefit of a clean and healthy environment. The regulation of non-smoking areas benefits both men and women in getting clean, healthy, smoke-free air, improving life quality and health status.

Gender perspective in the policies becomes an effort to overcome the gender gap, such as in the indicators of access, participation, control, and benefits that influence the creation of gender equality and justice in the development. The regulation of non-smoking areas also gives opportunities to both men and women in those four gender perspective indicators, such as in creating a clean and healthy environment. It shows that men and women have an equal opportunity to protect and maintain the environment by enforcing non-smoking areas. The research entitled "Gender and Public Policy" stated that public access, both men and women, towards the program has been wide open; both men and women have equal control over the utilization of the resources and its benefits (Sulfiana, 2017). Those four indicators in gender analysis are interrelated, having the same values, which are not hierarchical and have to be studied holistically.

## **CONCLUSION**

South Lampung Regency Regulation No. 3 of 2018 is a regulation that focuses on the implementation of non-smoking areas based on gender perspective. From the regulation-making process until the implementation, the regulation has considered gender perspectives such as gender equality in access, participation, control, and benefit from this policy. It can be seen in the purposes and objectives of the regulation in Chapter II Article 3, which implies protecting the community from cigarette smoke, particularly for women and children as the most vulnerable groups to the danger exposure of cigarette smoke. The policy also implies that there is not any gender discrimination in the formation of the Non-Smoking Areas Task Force, the fulfilment of rights and obligations, as well as prohibitions and administrative sanctions.

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