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Submission number: 61

Title of paper: Characteristics of biochar produced from the harvesting wastes of meranti (*Shorea sp.*) and oil palm (*Elaeis guineensis*) empty fruit bunches

Yours sincerely

Date: June, 30th 2020



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[2B-3.61] Characteristics of biochar produced from the harvesting wastes of meranti (*Shorea sp.*) and oil palm (*Elaeis guineensis*) empty fruit bunches

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Abstract. The objective of this study was to determine the properties of biochar from meranti (*Shorea sp.*) and oil palm (*Elaeis guineensis*) empty fruit bunches (OPEFB). Biochar was produced using a traditional kiln with a temperature of 400°C and 600°C. The char yield, pH, and proximate analysis were evaluated. The results showed that the maximum char yield was obtained at 400°C and the increase of temperature resulted in a decrease of char yield. At the same pyrolysis temperature, char yield was higher in meranti than OPEFB. The results revealed that pH of meranti and OPEFB changed into basic after pyrolysis which is important when biochar is added to soil to neutralize soil acidity and increase the soil cation exchange capacity. The results also showed an increase of fixed carbon in meranti and OPEFB after pyrolysis at 400°C and 600°C.

Keywords: Biochar, meranti wood, oil palm empty fruit bunch