

# Way Kambas National Park

High biodiversity, settlement borderline

(WCS-WKNP, 2013)

Highest crop Damages: Padi, corn, cassava  
(76.73 %)

**December-March, May-June, August**

▶ **Highest conflict season:**

▶ **163 elephant active tracks in 22 villages next to WKNP -- 2014, 23 % (50 tracks) was active --Braja Harjosari 4 tracks.**

# Conflict Mitigation

**Deterrence, Guarding, canals, Fireworks, community awareness**

## Indirect Approach

- ▶ **Community based - ecotourism: natural landscape, social and culture resources**
- ▶ **Challenge: accessibility and benefit/feed back (Butarbutar and Soemarno, 2013)**
- ▶ **Creative alternative economy**

# INDIRECT APPROACH ON WILDLIFE MITIGATION CONFLICT IN WAY KAMBAS NATIONAL PARK: ECOTOURISM BUILDING IN BRAJA HARJOSARI OF WISATA DESA WAY KAMBAS

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# **Braja Harjosari potential resources**

(Profil Desa Braja Harjosari, 2012)

- ▶ **Area of 1075 ha: padi field (437 ha), vegetable plantation (260 ha), crops (147 ha)**
- ▶ **1477 families (5231), highest education - bachelor degree, Farmers**
- ▶ **Monthly earning Rp. 1-5 million**
- ▶ **River, swamp, natural scenery, wildlife**
- ▶ **Local wisdom and culture**














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- ▶ **Raising awareness of ecotourism product**
  - ▶ **Strengthening its agriculture, farming, social and culture for ecotourism services**
  - ▶ **Improving local ecotourism skill, organization and community based earning**
  - ▶ **Perception transfer for wildlife**



IbM

Hibah Pengabdian kepada Masyarakat 2016

Thank you

Braja Harjosari

WKNP n Institutions

NGOs

Unila Team

